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Course: Compulsory English-I (1423)
Level: BA/ (Associate Degree)/AD/BS

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Assignment no 2

Q.1 Critically reflect on the prevalent state of sectarian violence in our country and give five examples depicting each of the following functions. Use appropriate expressions each time.

Sectarian violence is a pressing issue in our country that demands critical reflection and urgent attention. It stems from the divide among different religious or ethnic groups, resulting in conflicts and bloodshed. To comprehend the prevalent state of sectarian violence, we can analyze it through the lenses of certainty and uncertainty.

i) Certainty:

In cases of certainty, sectarian violence manifests in explicit and deliberate actions that target specific religious or ethnic groups. Here are five examples depicting this function:

1. **Places of Worship Attacks:** In certain instances, extremists have targeted places of worship, such as mosques, temples, or churches, resulting in tragic loss of innocent lives and destruction of sacred spaces.

2. **Targeted Assassinations:** Sectarian violence often involves targeted assassinations of prominent figures within religious or ethnic communities, leading to further escalation of hostilities.
3. **Religious Procession Clashes:** Tensions escalate during religious processions, and clashes between different sects may erupt, leading to violence and chaos on the streets.
4. **Hate Speech and Propaganda:** Hate speech and incitement through social media and other platforms fuel the flames of sectarian violence, influencing vulnerable individuals to commit heinous acts.
5. **Forced Conversions:** In some cases, individuals from minority religious groups are coerced into converting to the majority sect, often resulting in further violence and social upheaval.

ii) Uncertainty:

In cases of uncertainty, sectarian violence may erupt unexpectedly and unpredictably due to deeply ingrained prejudices and historical animosities. Here are five examples depicting this function:

1. **Land Disputes and Property Clashes:** Disputes over land ownership can take a sectarian turn, leading to violent confrontations and communal strife.
2. **Local Elections and Political Rivalries:** Elections at the local level sometimes exacerbate sectarian tensions as rival groups vie for power and influence.
3. **Economic Disparities and Competition:** Economic disparities between different religious or ethnic communities can trigger conflicts and violence over resources and opportunities.
4. **Cultural Festivals and Celebrations:** Even seemingly joyous cultural festivals can turn violent when members of different sects cross paths, leading to misunderstandings and confrontations.

5. **Social Media Rumors and Misinformation:** The spread of rumors and misinformation on social media can quickly spark communal violence as people react emotionally without verifying facts.

Addressing sectarian violence requires a comprehensive approach, including interfaith dialogues, education, and socioeconomic development to bridge the divide and promote tolerance and understanding.

Q.2 Write a dialogue between two friends and highlight the role of social media in creating social and political awareness in our country.

[Note: The names of the friends are Alex (A) and Sarah (S).]

A: Hey, Sarah! How's it going?

S: Hi, Alex! I'm good, thank you. How about you?

A: I'm doing well too. You know, I was just thinking about how much social media has influenced our lives, especially when it comes to social and political awareness.

S: Oh, absolutely! Social media has become a powerful tool for spreading information and raising awareness on various issues.

A: Exactly! Remember when there was that environmental protest last month? It spread like wildfire on social media, and so many people turned up to support the cause.

S: Yes, that was incredible. Social media allowed the organizers to reach a massive audience in a short period, mobilizing people who care about the environment.

A: And it's not just environmental causes. Social media has played a crucial role in political awareness too. During the last elections, candidates used platforms like Twitter and Facebook to engage with voters and share their policies.

S: That's true. Social media provided direct access to politicians, enabling voters to ask questions and get real-time updates on campaign events.

A: Plus, it's not just the candidates. Ordinary citizens can also voice their opinions and concerns, making politics more inclusive and participatory.

S: Absolutely! Social media has given a voice to the people, allowing them to express their views and opinions on various social and political issues.

A: However, we should also be cautious about misinformation and fake news. Sometimes, false information spreads like wildfire, and it can have serious consequences.

S: You're right. That's why it's essential to fact-check and verify information before sharing it.

A: Agreed. It's all about responsible use of social media to ensure that the information we share is accurate and reliable.

S: Definitely. Despite its challenges, social media has undoubtedly revolutionized the way we access information and stay informed about important issues.

A: Absolutely, and I believe it will continue to play a significant role in creating social and political awareness in our country.

S: I couldn't agree more, Alex. Let's make sure we use social media responsibly and contribute to the betterment of society through informed discussions.

A: That sounds like a plan, Sarah. Together, we can make a difference.

S: Absolutely! Let's stay informed and spread awareness through our social media channels responsibly.

Q.3 Given below is a job advertisement. Suppose you intend to apply for the said post, how would you write an application? What details would you like to add to make yourself the most suitable candidate for the post?

[Ali]

[lahore]

[2345]

[xyz@gmail.com]

[0345678976543]

[12/7/2023]

HR Manager XYZ Corporation [Company Address] [City, Country]

Dear HR Manager,

I am writing to express my keen interest in the position of Marketing Executive at XYZ Corporation, as advertised in [Source of Advertisement]. I am confident that my skills, experience, and passion for marketing make me a highly suitable candidate for this role.

Over the past [number of years] years, I have successfully developed and executed marketing strategies for various companies, driving business growth and enhancing brand awareness. My expertise includes market research, campaign management, and content creation for multiple marketing channels, including social media, email marketing, and websites.

As a Marketing Executive, I am adept at analyzing market trends and competitor activities to identify opportunities for business expansion. My strong project management and organizational skills enable me to deliver results within tight deadlines and budgets. Moreover, I possess exceptional written and verbal communication abilities, which have been instrumental in building strong relationships with clients and stakeholders.

In my previous roles, I have demonstrated proficiency in digital marketing tools and platforms, ensuring effective and data-driven marketing campaigns. Additionally, my creative thinking and strategic approach have consistently contributed to the success of marketing initiatives.

What sets me apart as a candidate is my genuine passion for marketing and my eagerness to stay updated with the latest industry trends and best practices. I am driven to deliver innovative and impactful marketing solutions that align with the company's objectives.

I believe that my qualifications and experiences make me an ideal fit for the Marketing Executive position at XYZ Corporation. I am excited about the opportunity to contribute my skills to your dynamic marketing team and be a part of XYZ Corporation's continued success.

Thank you for considering my application. I have attached my resume for your review, and I would be delighted to discuss my qualifications further in an interview. I look forward to the opportunity of contributing my marketing expertise to XYZ Corporation.

Sincerely, [Ali]

Q.4 Differentiate between strong and weak expressions of possibility/impossibility with suitable examples of each kind.

When expressing possibility or impossibility, the strength of the statement can significantly impact the level of certainty conveyed. Here, we will differentiate between strong and weak expressions of possibility and impossibility using suitable examples for each kind.

Strong Expressions of Possibility:

1. **Certain:** It is certain that he will pass the exam with flying colors.
2. **Definitely:** She will definitely attend the party tomorrow.
3. **Surely:** They will surely win the championship this year.
4. **Absolutely:** I am absolutely certain about the outcome of the experiment.
5. **Without a doubt:** There is no doubt that they will succeed in their mission.

Weak Expressions of Possibility:

1. **Maybe:** Maybe he will come to the meeting, but I'm not sure.
2. **Possibly:** It is possibly going to rain later this evening.
3. **Perhaps:** Perhaps she will join us for dinner tonight if she is free.
4. **Could:** He could get the promotion if he performs well in the interview.
5. **Might:** We might go to the movies tonight if we finish our work early.

Strong Expressions of Impossibility:

1. **Impossible:** It is impossible for him to complete the task within such a short time.
2. **No way:** There is no way we can meet the deadline without extra resources.
3. **Cannot:** I cannot accept the proposal as it goes against company policy.
4. **Unlikely:** It is highly unlikely that she will change her decision.
5. **No chance:** There is no chance of them winning the game with such a weak defense.

Weak Expressions of Impossibility:

1. **Unlikely:** It is unlikely that we will get the results by tomorrow.
2. **Doubtful:** It is doubtful whether he will be able to attend the event.
3. **May not:** He may not be able to come to the party due to prior commitments.
4. **Might not:** It might not be possible to find a solution to the problem.
5. **Probably not:** She probably won't be able to finish the project on time.

The choice of strong or weak expressions depends on the level of certainty or uncertainty about a particular situation. Strong expressions convey high confidence, while weak expressions indicate a certain degree of doubt or possibility.

Q.5 What are your preferences or choices about the following things? Write two sentences each and use different expressions in each example.

I. Social media

- *I am fond of using social media platforms, and I particularly enjoy engaging with friends and family through various online channels.*
- *Social media plays a significant role in my life as it keeps me updated with the latest news and events from around the world.*

II. Handicrafts

- *I have a strong preference for collecting and creating handicrafts, as I find joy in the intricacies and uniqueness of each piece.*
- *Handicrafts hold a special place in my heart, and I always make it a point to support local artisans and their craftsmanship.*

III. Education system

- *I am passionate about reforming the education system to make it more inclusive and cater to diverse learning styles.*
- *The current education system needs to undergo significant changes to adapt to the evolving needs of students in the digital age.*

IV. Festivals

- *I absolutely love celebrating festivals with my family and friends, as it brings us closer and strengthens our bonds.*
- *Festivals are an integral part of our culture, and they serve as occasions for spreading joy and happiness among communities.*

V. Seasons

- *My favorite season is autumn, with its cool breeze and beautiful foliage, making it a perfect time for outdoor activities.*
- *I have a soft spot for winter, especially the festive spirit and warmth of celebrations during the holiday season.*

Q.6 Write a descriptive paragraph based on your recent visit to a government vaccination center for children. Write a catchy topic sentence, add relevant supporting details, and end it properly. Your paragraph should be both cohesive and coherent.

Topic Sentence: A Glimpse of Hope: A Visit to a Government Vaccination Center for Children

As I entered the bustling government vaccination center for children, the air was filled with a sense of hope and determination. The bright walls adorned with colorful cartoons instantly lifted the spirits of young patients waiting in line, while dedicated healthcare professionals moved swiftly, ensuring the smooth flow of vaccinations.

The waiting area was abuzz with parents, each holding their child's hand with a mix of apprehension and relief. The friendly staff members engaged the children with smiles and gentle conversations, putting their tiny hearts at ease. Nurses equipped with vaccine vials and syringes moved from one station to another, their expertise shining through each gentle touch.

Observing the vaccination process, it was evident that the healthcare team had mastered the art of comforting the young recipients. The soft hum of soothing lullabies and the occasional chirping of toy birds filled the room, creating a serene atmosphere amid the medical urgency.

The vaccination center's efficiency was remarkable, ensuring minimal waiting times while maintaining the highest standards of safety and hygiene. Parents and guardians were patiently educated about the importance of vaccines and their role in protecting their children from preventable diseases.

As I moved through the center, I couldn't help but notice the camaraderie among the healthcare professionals. Their dedication to their noble cause was evident in every action, from a comforting touch on a child's shoulder to the reassuring words offered to concerned parents.

Leaving the center, I carried with me a sense of hope and reassurance. In the midst of these challenging times, the government vaccination center for children served as a beacon of light, spreading awareness and paving the way for a healthier future. It was a glimpse of hope, reminding us that collective efforts and unwavering dedication can make a significant difference in the lives of the youngest members of our society.

Q.7 Write a detailed essay of around 300-350 words on the following topic. Science and Technology in the 21st Century

The 21st century has witnessed an unprecedented advancement in science and technology, revolutionizing almost every aspect of human life. The

advent of cutting-edge technologies has reshaped the way we communicate, work, learn, and even perceive the world. From smartphones to artificial intelligence, the impact of science and technology has been profound.

One of the most remarkable developments in the 21st century is the proliferation of digital technology. The internet and smartphones have transformed the way we access information and connect with others. Social media platforms have bridged geographical gaps, allowing people from different corners of the globe to interact and exchange ideas instantly. Moreover, e-commerce and online services have revolutionized the retail industry, offering unparalleled convenience and accessibility to consumers.

The field of medicine has also been revolutionized by scientific advancements. Breakthroughs in genomics and personalized medicine have paved the way for tailored treatment plans, enhancing patient outcomes. Furthermore, medical imaging technologies and robotics have enhanced surgical precision, leading to safer and more effective procedures.

Another transformative aspect of science and technology in the 21st century is the rise of artificial intelligence (AI). AI-powered applications are now an integral part of our daily lives, from virtual assistants that streamline tasks to sophisticated algorithms that analyze vast datasets for scientific research. However, the ethical implications of AI, such as data privacy and job displacement, pose significant challenges that society must address.

Additionally, renewable energy and sustainability have become paramount concerns in the face of climate change. The development of green technologies, such as solar panels and electric vehicles, aims to

reduce carbon emissions and preserve the environment for future generations.

In the educational realm, technology has opened up new avenues for learning. E-learning platforms and digital resources provide access to quality education regardless of geographical constraints. Virtual reality and augmented reality technologies offer immersive learning experiences, making education more engaging and interactive.

While the progress in science and technology brings numerous benefits, it also raises ethical and societal questions. Privacy concerns, the digital divide, and the responsible use of technology are critical issues that demand careful consideration.

In conclusion, science and technology have significantly shaped the landscape of the 21st century. From the way we communicate to the advances in healthcare and the pursuit of sustainable solutions, science and technology continue to drive progress. As we move forward, responsible innovation and ethical considerations must guide the application of these advancements for the collective benefit of humanity.