

Course: Compulsory English-I (1423)
Level: BA/ (Associate Degree)/AD/BS

Semester: Spring, 2023

Assignment no 1

Q.1 Suppose you are a journalist, and you are required to interview a famous political leader of the Islamic world. What ten questions will you ask to know about his/her political ideology and viewpoints about the Muslim Ummah?

Solution:

As a journalist preparing to interview a prominent political leader from the Islamic world, I will ask the following ten questions to gain a deeper understanding of their political ideology and viewpoints about the Muslim Ummah:

1. **Question:** What are your core political beliefs and ideology that guide your approach to governance?
 - **Objective:** To understand the leader's fundamental principles and values that shape their decision-making and policies.
2. **Question:** How do you envision the future of the Muslim Ummah, and what strategies do you have to achieve that vision?
 - **Objective:** To gain insights into the leader's long-term goals and plans for the betterment of the Islamic world.
3. **Question:** What is your leadership style, and how do you communicate with the people to address their concerns effectively?
 - **Objective:** To explore the leader's approach to leadership and their ability to connect with the public.
4. **Question:** What is your stand on global affairs, and how do you plan to foster collaboration and understanding among nations?

- **Objective:** To inquire about the leader's approach to international relations and diplomacy.
5. **Question:** How do you envision economic development in your country and initiatives to improve the socioeconomic conditions of the Muslim Ummah?
- **Objective:** To understand the leader's economic policies and their commitment to uplift the living standards of the people.
6. **Question:** How do you prioritize social welfare and human rights, and what efforts do you make to ensure social justice and inclusivity?
- **Objective:** To explore the leader's commitment to human rights and their initiatives for social welfare.
7. **Question:** What measures do you take to promote education and knowledge within the Muslim Ummah?
- **Objective:** To understand the leader's focus on education and its role in fostering progress.
8. **Question:** How do you approach women's empowerment, and what steps are you taking to promote gender equality in your country?
- **Objective:** To inquire about the leader's initiatives for women's rights and empowerment.
9. **Question:** How do you address the challenges of counterterrorism and work towards maintaining peace and stability in the region?
- **Objective:** To explore the leader's efforts in countering terrorism and promoting peace.
10. **Question:** What are your concerns and actions towards environmental conservation and combating climate change?
- **Objective:** To understand the leader's environmental policies and their commitment to sustainable development.

Q.2 Observe your elder sibling's daily activities closely for a few days and then write a brief and concise paragraph about his/her daily routine. The paragraph must be both cohesive and coherent.

Solution:

During my observation of my elder sibling's daily routine, I noticed a well-structured and disciplined approach to their day. Each morning, they begin with a healthy breakfast and some light exercise to kickstart the day. Following that, they dedicate time to their studies or work, focusing on tasks that require their utmost attention. They make it a point to take short breaks to rejuvenate their mind and maintain productivity. After completing their morning tasks, they engage in various extracurricular activities, such as playing a musical instrument or pursuing a hobby. Lunchtime is often a family affair, where we all gather and share our experiences of the day so far. Post-lunch, they spend time reading or exploring new topics of interest. In the evening, they actively participate in family activities, and occasionally, they enjoy outdoor sports or a walk in the neighborhood. Dinner is followed by a short period of relaxation, where they unwind and enjoy some leisure time. Finally, they conclude the day by planning for the next day and getting a good night's sleep, ensuring they are well-prepared to face the challenges of the following day. The cohesion in their routine showcases their ability to balance responsibilities with personal growth and highlights the importance of a well-organized daily schedule.

Q.3 Write question tags for the following sentences. Notice carefully whether the statement is positive or negative in each case.

i) The issue needs to be resolved at the earliest, ? ii) She is not interested in politics, ? iii) They reviewed the policy last week, ? iv) Pakistan is making progress by leaps and bounds, ? v) His situation is improving day by day, ? vi) I love reading classical literature, ? vii) We should follow the traffic rules, ? viii) They were striving hard to be successful, ? ix) He has painted a masterpiece, ? x) She will inform me in time, ?

Solution:

i) The issue needs to be resolved at the earliest, **doesn't it?** ii) She is not interested in politics, **is she?** iii) They reviewed the policy last week, **didn't they?** iv) Pakistan is making progress by leaps and bounds, **isn't it?** v) His situation is improving day by day, **isn't it?** vi) I love reading classical literature, **don't I?** vii) We should follow the traffic rules, **shouldn't we?** viii) They were striving hard to be successful, **weren't they?** ix) He has painted a masterpiece, **hasn't he?** x) She will inform me in time, **won't she?**

Q.4 Write an informal letter to one of your class fellows and invite him/her to join you on your trip to the northern areas of Pakistan.

Solution:

Dear Ahmed

I hope this letter finds you in the best of health and spirits. I am thrilled to write to you today to extend an invitation that I hope you won't be able to resist. As you know, the summer season is just around the corner, and it's the perfect time to embark on a memorable adventure. I am

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planning a trip to the breathtakingly beautiful northern areas of Pakistan, and I can't imagine anyone else I'd rather have as a travel companion than you.

The northern areas are a paradise on earth, with their majestic mountains, serene valleys, and glistening rivers. We'll have the opportunity to explore picturesque landscapes, encounter diverse cultures, and create memories that will last a lifetime. From the enchanting valleys of Hunza and Swat to the awe-inspiring peaks of Nanga Parbat and Rakaposhi, our journey promises to be filled with wonder and excitement.

We'll set out on thrilling hikes, bask in the splendor of nature, and indulge in the delicious local cuisine that the region has to offer. Moreover, we'll have the chance to interact with the warm and hospitable locals, immersing ourselves in their traditions and stories.

The trip is planned for [dates], and I believe it's the perfect opportunity for us to take a break from our daily routines and embrace the beauty of nature together. The experience will undoubtedly be unforgettable, and I can't wait to share this adventure with you.

Please let me know at your earliest convenience if you'll be able to join me on this escapade. Your presence would undoubtedly enhance the joy of the trip, and I'm sure we'll have the time of our lives.

Looking forward to your positive response, and I eagerly anticipate our journey to the northern areas of Pakistan.

With warmest regards, Ali

Q.5 The following instances contain some highlighted words. Guess the meaning of these words and use them in sentences of your own.

i) Servile: *obedient or submissive to an excessive degree.*

Sentence: The new employee was so servile that they often went above and beyond to please their boss, even at the expense of their own well-being.

ii) Implore: *to beg someone earnestly or desperately to do something.*

Sentence: The villagers gathered to implore the authorities to provide them with adequate resources and support in the aftermath of the natural disaster.

iii) Inclined: *feeling willing or favorably disposed toward an action, belief, or attitude.*

Sentence: After much contemplation, she felt inclined to accept the challenging job offer, despite initial hesitations.

iv) Incessant: *continuing without pause or interruption.*

Sentence: The incessant noise from the construction site made it difficult for the students to concentrate on their studies.

v) Felicity: *intense happiness or great joy.*

Sentence: Upon receiving the long-awaited news of his acceptance to the university, John was overwhelmed with felicity, knowing that his hard work had paid off.

Q.6 Express your agreement as well as disagreement with the following issues. Choose a different expression each time.

i) Income tax collection in Pakistan will be greatly enhanced this year.

Agreement: Absolutely, with the government's new tax reforms and efficient measures, there is a high possibility of a significant boost in income tax collection this year.

Disagreement: While the government may have implemented certain measures, I am skeptical about the substantial enhancement of income tax collection, given the prevailing economic challenges.

ii) The greatest obstacle to economic stability is huge government expenditures.

Agreement: I wholeheartedly agree that huge government expenditures can indeed be a major obstacle to achieving economic stability.

Disagreement: While government expenditures play a role, I believe there are other significant factors contributing to economic instability as well.

iii) Foreign language teaching should be introduced at the grass-root level.

Agreement: I firmly believe that introducing foreign language teaching at the grass-root level will open up new opportunities for individuals and benefit the country's global interactions.

Disagreement: While foreign language teaching has its advantages, I am not entirely convinced that it should be prioritized at the grass-root level, considering other pressing educational needs.

iv) Life is action, not contemplation.

Agreement: Indeed, life is about taking action and seizing opportunities, as mere contemplation without action may lead to missed experiences.

Disagreement: While action is crucial, contemplation and thoughtful decision-making are equally essential to lead a purposeful life.

v) Men and women should be given equal employment opportunities.

Agreement: I wholeheartedly support the notion of providing equal employment opportunities to both men and women, as it fosters a fair and inclusive society.

Disagreement: While equality is essential, I believe that certain job roles may naturally suit one gender more than the other, and strict quotas for equal opportunities may not always be practical.

Q.7 Look at the front cover given below and make ten predictions about the contents of the book.

Predictions:

1. The book is likely to be a work of fiction due to the captivating artwork and intriguing title font.
2. The story might revolve around an adventure or exploration, possibly in an exotic location, as depicted by the map and compass on the cover.
3. The central character may be a young person, symbolized by the silhouette of a child facing the vast world ahead.
4. The presence of a lighthouse suggests that it might be a story about guiding or finding one's way through challenges and difficulties.

5. Themes of courage, resilience, and self-discovery might be prevalent in the narrative.
6. The book could be set in a historical or fantasy setting, given the vintage-looking elements on the cover.
7. The shadowy figure in the background may hint at mystery or hidden secrets that the characters may encounter.
8. The book might incorporate elements of friendship and companionship, as implied by the two figures walking together.
9. The presence of a ship indicates that sea voyages or maritime adventures could be an integral part of the story.
10. The book might have a coming-of-age aspect, as suggested by the young character's journey towards the horizon.

Q.8 Suppose your younger brother is staying in a university hostel. Suggest some practical measures to resist negative peer influences and focus on his studies without wasting his precious time.

Dear Ahmed

I hope this letter finds you well and thriving in your university life. I understand that hostel life can be both exciting and challenging, and it's essential to strike a balance between fun and academics. Here are some practical measures to help you resist negative peer influences and stay focused on your studies:

1. **Set Clear Goals:** Define your academic goals and make a study plan that aligns with them. Having a clear direction will keep you motivated and prevent distractions.

2. **Choose Study Partners Wisely:** Surround yourself with peers who are equally dedicated to their studies. Forming study groups with like-minded individuals can boost productivity and encourage a positive learning environment.
3. **Time Management:** Create a daily schedule that allocates specific time for studying, extracurricular activities, and relaxation. Efficient time management will help you make the most of your day without wasting precious hours.
4. **Limit Screen Time:** While technology is essential, excessive screen time can be distracting. Set specific hours for leisure activities like social media and gaming, and prioritize study hours.
5. **Stay Organized:** Keep your study materials, notes, and assignments well-organized. A clutter-free environment promotes better focus and concentration.
6. **Seek Guidance:** Don't hesitate to seek guidance from professors or academic advisors whenever you face challenges in your studies. They are there to support you.
7. **Stay Health-Conscious:** Regular exercise, a balanced diet, and sufficient sleep are essential for maintaining mental and physical well-being, enabling you to stay focused during study hours.
8. **Avoid Procrastination:** Be proactive in completing assignments and preparing for exams. Procrastination only adds unnecessary stress and affects academic performance.
9. **Engage in Productive Hobbies:** Pursue hobbies or extracurricular activities that enhance your skills and interests. Engaging in productive hobbies can provide a healthy balance to your academic life.
10. **Reward Yourself:** Celebrate your academic achievements, no matter how small. Rewarding yourself will reinforce positive study habits.

Remember that your time at the university is an opportunity to grow academically and personally. By implementing these measures, you'll be

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better equipped to resist negative peer influences and make the most of your university journey.

Wishing you all the best in your studies and endeavors.

With love and support, Ali